

CIA, Intelligence

MI-6 – British spy agency, founded 1905

MI-5 – British counter-intelligence agency; tracks foreign spies in UK

Special Operations Executive – UK military during WW2, coordinated special forces, commando operations

Office of Special Services – US spy/special operations agency during WW2

Unit 731 – Japanese military unit in WW2, performed extensive (and horrible) medical experiments on Chinese civilians; worked with US after the war

CIA Directorate of Intelligence – traditional intelligence analysis, report writing

Directorate of Operations – deals in coups, assassination, black propaganda, election meddling/rigging

MKULTRA – CIA program that tested new interrogation techniques on unsuspecting individuals

Oleg Penkovsky – KGB officer, CIA informant, executed by Soviets; CIA later wrote and published fake memoirs, *The Penkovsky Papers*

U-2 – spy plane operated jointly by CIA and Air Force

Church Committee – Senate investigating committee under Senator Frank Church, looked into CIA operations during Cold War, operated in 1975-76