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Remember that no list of references (bibliography) is needed when you use footnotes. Use italics with titles for books, journals, and newspapers, and quotation marks for articles and chapters.

Cite a journal article like this.¹ Cite a newspaper like this (start with the title if no author appears).² If it's an online version of the newspaper, then cite it this way.³ This is how you cite a source from a website (like the text of famous speech).⁴ Cite a book this way.⁵ Do this if the book has **more than two** authors.⁶ Do this if the book has one or more editors.⁷ Cite an entry from an encyclopedia like this (s.v. refers to the title of the entry).⁸ Cite a primary document this way (there might be no author).⁹ The author might be a department or agency.¹⁰

To cite a source for the second (and subsequent) time(s), simply use the author's last name and the page number (if applicable).¹¹ If you are citing multiple works by the same author, the second (and subsequent) footnote(s) must include a keyword from the title.¹²

¹ Louise M. Rosenblatt, "The Transactional Theory: Against Dualisms," *College English Journal* 54 (1993): 380.

² Tyler Marshall, "200th Birthday of Grimms Celebrated," *Los Angeles Times*, March 15, 1985.

³ Michael McAteer, "Animals Benefit from Alternative Medicine," *Washington Post*, May 17, 1999 <<http://washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/health/digest/may99/pet18docs0517.htm>> (accessed October 25, 2006).

⁴ George W. Bush, State of the Union Address, January 28, 2003, The American Presidency Project <<http://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/ws/index.php?pid=29645>> (accessed October 12, 2009).

⁵ Edmund Burke, *Reflections on the Revolution in France* (New York: Pelican Books, 1969), 177.

⁶ Martin Greenberger et al., *Networks for Research and Education: Sharing of Computer and Information Resources Nationwide* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1974), 50.

⁷ Donald N. McCloskey, ed., *The Applied Theory of Price*, (New York: Macmillan, 1985), 24.

⁸ *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 11th ed., s.v. "Wales."

⁹ Harry Truman, "Radio and Television Address to the American People on the Situation in Korea," July 19, 1950, <trumanlibrary.org/publicpapers/index.php?pid=823&st=st1> (accessed October 25, 2006).

¹⁰ US National Security Council, "NSC 68: United States Objectives and Programs for National Security," April 14, 1950, <www.fas.org/irp/offdocs/nsc-hst/nsc-68.htm> (accessed October 25, 2006).

¹¹ Burke, 178.

¹² Williams, *Communism*, 27. Jones, "Containment," 382.

Format for basic sources (notice the use of italics, quotation marks, and upper case):

- **Newspaper article:** Author (first name then last name), "Title of Article," *Name of Newspaper*, Month day, year, page or edition (if available).
 - Tyler Marshall, "200th Birthday of Grimms Celebrated," *Los Angeles Times*, March 15, 1985.
- **Newspaper article from a website:** Author (if applicable), "Title of Article," *Name of Newspaper*, Month day, year, page or edition (if available) <url of the very page where the source is> (date when you accessed the source).
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- **Website source** (like an archive or project): Author (if available), Title of Speech or Report or Information, Date of Speech (etc., if available), Name of Website, <url of the very page where the source is> (date when you accessed the source).
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